# Teaching Computational Thinking with L-Systems and Turtle Graphics

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*Images by Leah Perlmutter*

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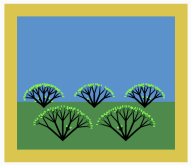


## L-Systems

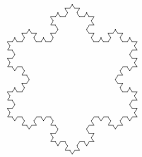
Lindenmayer-systems, or L-systems are a formal grammar created by Lindenmayer and Prusenkeiwicz to model the development of biological systems [2].

L-systems are the basis for many plant and tree models in computer graphics [1].

L-systems can produce strings that have a natural turtle graphics interpretation.

L-systems differ from regular grammars in that a substitution rule applies to all instances of a symbol simultaneously. This models cells dividing in parallel within an organism.

Example:
Alphabet: F, +, -
Base string: F++F++F++
Rule: F -> F-F++F-F



F++F++F++
F-F++F-F++F-F++F-F++F-F++F-F
F-F++F-F++F-F++F-F++F-F++